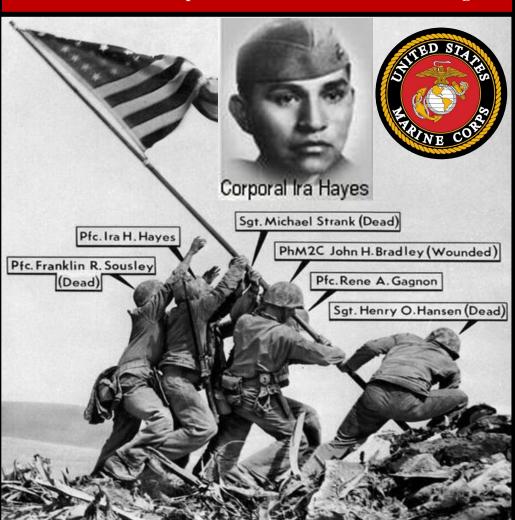


American Indian Tribal News * Ernie C. Salgado Jr., CE0, Publisher/Editor



Joe Rosenthal's iconic photo from Feb. 1945 * 76-Years Ago













Corporal, Ira Hamilton Hayes, (Pima) and five other U.S. Marines were photographed on February 23, 1945 by Joe Rosenthal.

Three of the six Marines depicted in the photograph, Sergeant, Michael Strank, Corporal, Harlon Block, and Private First Class, Franklin Sousley were killed in action over the next few days. The three surviving flag-raisers were Corporals Harold Schultz. Rene Gagnon, Ira Hayes, and

Hayes was born on January 12, Reservation in south central Ari1923 at Sacaton on the Gila River Indian zona. He died on January 23, 1955 at

THE PRICE OF FREEDOM

American Revolution (1775-1783)4,435 Casualties

> War of 1812 (1812-1815) 2,260 Casualties

World War I (1917-1918) 116,516 Casualties

World War II (1941-1945) 405,399 Casualties

Korean War (1950 - 1953)36,574 Casualties

Vietnam War (1964 - 1975)58,220 Casualties

Desert Shield/Desert Storm (1990 - 1991)383 Casualties

Enduring Freedom/Iragi Freedom

A day to Honor the Navajo Code Talker's legacy







Seated right to left: Navajo Code Talkers Peter MacDonald, John Kinsel and Thomas H. Begay, attend the ceremony in their honor. They are among the last living Navajo Code Talkers who served in WW II. (Photo by Ramona Emerson)

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The Vietnam Veterans Memorial Vietnam Veterans Memorial Wall originally listed 57,939 names when it was dedicated in 1982; however other names have since been added and as of May 2018 there were 58,320 names, including 232 American Indians and Native Alaskans and eight women. The number of names on the wall is different than the official number of U.S. Vietnam War deaths, which is 58,220 as of May 2018.

The names inscribed are not a complete list of those who are eligible for inclusion as some names were omitted at the request of families.

In 2003, after some years of lobbying, the National Park Service and the Vietnam Veterans Memorial

Vietnam Veterans Memorial, The "Wall of Faces" **A Memorial to the 58,220 (As of May 2018)**

tion Center at The Wall.

Nam and the more that 6,600 killed fighting the War on Terrorism.,

However, in 2019 the funding efforts fell short of the \$115-125 mil- Her dedication and commitment lion needed to construct the facility and the project was dropped.

In 2014, Janna Livsay Hoehn currently living in Hawaii and a former resident of Hemet, CA became involved in the Viet Nam Memorial Education Center Project in 2014 in her adopted State of Hawaii with the collection of photographs of the Native Hawaiians that lost their lives or were Missing in Action during the Viet Nam War.

Upon completion of her collection of the photographs of Native Hawaiians she turned her attention to the American Indians and Alaskan Na-

Having grown up in the small town of Hemet in east Riverside County

Fund won permission from Con- Southern California and going to gress to build the Veterans Educa- school with many of the American Indians from the near by Soboba, The Veterans Education Center Cahuilla and Santa Rosa Indian was to include a photograph of eve- Reservations she took on the chalry service member killed in Viet lenge of collecting the photographs of the 232 American Indians and Alaskan Natives that were killed or MIA in Viet Nam.

> didn't end with the collection of the photographs. In way of example, she noticed that Joseph Pink, who went to school in San Jacinto another small town next to Hemet, was not listed as an American Indian and because she knew Joe in high school she gathered the evidence of his tribal affiliation to insure his name was listed.

> And although the Veteran Memorial Education Center will not be built the "Wall of Faces" can be viewed in the internet at the Wall of Faces website. Type in Wall of Faces, click on Advanced search and a form will come up. Type in the name of the person you are looking for or type a city, or a county or a state to see all of that areas photos.



MORONGO BAND OF MISSION INDIANS





IAMUL INDIAN VILLAGE A KUMEYAAY NATION





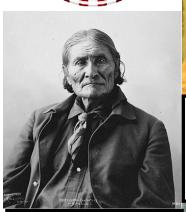


Photo right: Smiling President Trump at the White House shaking hands with Peter McDonald former Navajo Tribal Chairman

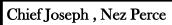
appear on the cover of many books.

next to an unidentified Navajo Code Talker. Photo below is a Navajo Code Talker and photos of him that

"I am bringing a distant nation against you. An ancient and enduring nation. A people whose language you do not know, whose speech you

do not understand."

Geronimo, Apache





Veteran Navajo Code Talkers stand for the National Anthem





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Congressional Medal of Honor **America Indians Recipients**

MY VIEW By Ernie C. Salgado, Ir.

to the millions American U.S. Marines Corps. patriots: Armistice Day is the Six American Indians were Veterans Day by Congress in themselves as well. 1954.

that have passed on.

And **D-Day** has a special Evens. meaning to me because my Lt. dad, Ernest Salgado, Sr. and (Muscogee Creek) Sam Powvall from the Pauma Indian Reservation were together on June 6, 1944 for the invasion of Normandy, France then later at the "Battle of the Bulge" and on into Berlin, Germany.

Memorial Day and D-Day are only days apart and many American patriots view them as one. We often hear of the 'greatest generation' in reference to Memorial Day on May 29 dating back to the **Childers** was born February civil war and D-Day in refer- 1, 1918 in Broken Arrow, ence to the WW II military Oklahoma, A (Creek). invasion of Normandy, He attended and graduated France on June 6, 1944 that let to the occupation of Berlin, Germany and the end of WWII in Europe.

dian Warriors courage and commitment in the many He first distinguished himmilitary conflicts of the Nation over the past 245-years.

and defend this land and placements. people for all America.

age and achievements exam-retiring from the Army in but too often historically ig- Memorial Gardens in his nored.

Over 2,000 American Indi- Oklahoma. Mexico and Arizona trained (Cherokee). and fought as part of the Army's 45th Infantry Division best known as the "Thunderbirds". They saw almost two years of combat in Italy and Central Europe.

During World War II, the U.S. military recruited American Indian from several different Tribes from trough out the country for their unique tribal languages for usage as a battlefield code.



Joe Morris, Code Talker

name a few the Navajo California. "Code Talkers" became

Day, Memorial Day and D- licized of the radio units. (Comanche) Day have special meanings They were assigned to the

name that was given to the awarded the Congressional holiday celebrated in the Medal of Honor in recogni-United States on November tion for their bravery and 11 before it was renamed many other distinguished

The six Congressional Med-Memorial Day because it is al of Honor recipient were: the day we pay our respects Lt. Ernest Childers Lt. Jack to all the veterans that were Montgomery, Lt. Van Barkilled in action and to those foot, John Resse Jr., Ron Harmon and Ernest Edwin

Ernest Childers



from the Chilocco Indian Agricultural School in northcentral Oklahoma. He was the first American Indian to Even less notice is the contri- earn the Medal of Honor butions of the American In- since the Indian Wars of the 19th century.

self in Sicily, Italy where he was awarded a battlefield Why is this? Especially since commission. Later in Italy, American Indians have vol- unaided and despite severe untarily participated in every wounds, he destroyed three military effort to establish German machine gun em-

Childers reached the rank of The American Indians cour-lieutenant Colonel before ples from both theaters of 1966. He died at age 87 and WW II is well documented was buried at Floral Haven birthplace of Broken Arrow,

ans from Oklahoma, New First Lt. Jack Montgomery



Lt. Jack C. Montgomery, earned the Medal of Honor ment community in Henrico He became commanding first American Indian to in World War II for service County, Virginia to be near officer of Alden on March graduate from Annapolis, in Italy. He graduated from his daughter. same school as Childers, the In mid 2009, the homeown-tion until July 7, 1943. in the Pacific and became an Chilocco Indian Agricultural ers' association (HOA) of the While serving on Alden he admiral. School in north-central Ok- Sussex Square, where Bar- participated in operations in

tary Campaign he single- which he flew the U.S. flag. Although many American handedly attacked a German Even though the HOA by- On October 25, 1944 as Indian Tribes were used as stronghold killing eleven of laws didn't forbid flagpoles, commanding officer of the "Code Talker," such as the the enemy and taking thirty- the HOA ruled Barfoot, U.S.S. Johnston, against ma-Assiniboine, Choctaw, Cherthree prisoners. Lt. Jack would not be allowed to use jor units of the Japanese fleet okee, Comanche, Mes- Montgomery graduated from it "for aesthetic reasons." kwaki, and Seminole to the University of Redlands, Barfoot then aged 90, con- he was first to lay a



Resse was from Pryor, Okla-

On February 9, 1945 he was serving as a private first class in the Philippines when an attack on the Paco Railroad Station hit and Reese and fellow soldier Private Cleto L. Rodriguez went ahead of their unit, took a position closer to the station, and began firing on the Japanese

Together they killed over of Honor eight months later, friendly platoon. Medal of Honor

Coronel (Choctaw).



Barfoot was also at the Anzio Campaign in Italy where he knocked out two machine gun nests and captured seventeen prisoners.

He then went on to defeat three German tanks and carried two of his wounded reinforced the "warrior" im- Oklahoma.

Barfoot had been awarded a ed States Naval Academy in combat field commission 1931. prior to his action in Italy. In 1941 he was assigned to He went on to serve in Ko- the destroyer Alden, and was rea and Vietnam and retired serving on her in the East as a Coronel.

Army he moved to a retire- December 7, 1941.

Armistice Day or Veterans the most celebrated and pub- Pfc. John Resse Jr. ceived support from politicians, including Virginia Senators Mark Warner and Jim Webb, White House Press Secretary Robert Gibbs and Sean Hannity at Fox news.

> The HOA dropped its request on December 8, 2009 Sergeant Ron W. Harmon (Creek)



Harmon joined the Army in his home town in Pixley, California.

On July 1, 1944, he was serveighty Japanese soldiers be- ing as a Sergeant in Compafore a shortage of ammunition forced them to turn ment, 91st Infantry Division. back. Reese was killed while On that day, near Casaglia, trying to return to the Ameri- Italy he single-handedly at-

> Van Barfoot killed while attacking the fierce combat. third position.

> > etery in Florence, Italy.

Comdr. Ernest E. Evens action. (Cherokee/Creek)



men to safety. These exploits **Evens** was born in Pawnee,

He graduated from the Unit-

Indies when the Japanese After his retirement from the attacked Pearl Harbor on Admiral Joseph J. "Jocko"

14, 1942, and held that posi-participated in carrier battles foot lived ordered him to and around Australia, New During the Anzio, Italy mili- remove the flagpole from Guinea and the Dutch East

> during the battle off Samar tested the order, and re- smokescreen and to open fire on a vastly superior forc-



es in number, firepower and armor as they rapidly approached.

Comdr. Evans gallantly diverted the powerful blasts of hostile guns from the lightly armed and armored carriers under his protection, launching the first torpedo attack when the Johnston came under straddling Japanese shell-

Undaunted by damage sustained under the terrific volume of fire, he unhesitatingly joined others of his group to provide fire support during subsequent torpedo attacks against the Japanese.

Outshooting and outmaneuvering the enemy as he consistently interposed his vessel between the hostile fleet units and our carriers despite can lines; he was posthu- tacked three German posi- the crippling loss of engine mously awarded the Medal tions which were firing on a power and communications with steering aft, battled furion October 19, 1945. Private He destroyed one position ously until the Johnston, Rodriguez survived the battle and despite being wounded burning and shuddering and was also awarded the on his approach, continued from a mortal blow, lay dead to silence another. He was in the water after 3 hours of

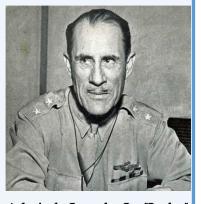
> Seriously wounded early in He was posthumously award- the engagement, Comdr. ed the Medal of Honor a Evans, by his indomitable year later on October 2, courage and brilliant profes-1945. Harmon was buried at sional skill, aided materially the Florence American Cem- in turning back the enemy during a critical phase of the

> > He was posthumously awarded the Medal of Honor.

OTHER AMERICAN **INDIAN HEROS**

Maj. Gen. Clarence Tinker, (Osage)

A career pilot, was the highest ranking Indian in the armed forces at the beginning of the war. He died leading a flight of bombers in the Pacific during the Battle of Midway.



Clark, (Cherokee) was the





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It is a privately owned bi-monthly on-line publication. The primary purpose of the publication is to provide the America Indian and non-Indian communities with current and historical events and matters having an impact in the American Indian Tribes and people.

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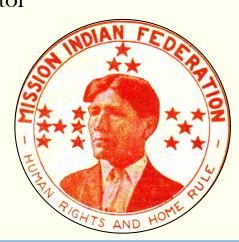
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Thank you for your consideration, Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., Publisher/Editor Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians, Tribal member and Elder Second Generation Mission Indian Federation Ideology Supporter The Federation's motto, **"Human Rights and Home Rule"**

The Mission Indian Federation logo on the right shows the image of John Ortega, a tribal member of the Pala Band of Mission Indians located in north San Diego County, CA (1920)

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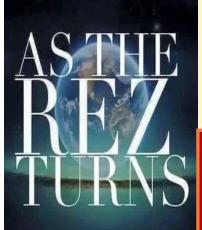






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America is just like an insane asylum. There is not a soul in it will admit they are crazy." - Will Rogers,

Rogers was an enrolled member of the Cherokee Nation. Shayne's Journal # 4677 May 13, 2020

AN INDIAN, AN AFRICAN AMERICAN AND A MEXICAN WALK INTO A BAR...







Eric Trump Has Run a **Charity Golf Event For** St. Judes Children's Cancer Center For A Decade. It's Averaged 2 Million Per Year. On It's WORST Year 84 went to Charity & Only 16% Went For Costs To Run The Tournament

In 2014 The Clinton **Foundation Charity** Took In \$91.3 Million. Per Their IRS Filing, Only 5.7% Of That Money Made It To Actual Charities. **94.3%** Went To "Salaries & Benefits," & "Other Costs."



...JUST KIDDING! IT'S **JUST THREE WHITE LIBERALS**

R.I.P. America !!! You went soft on discipline. You raised the cost of living so high that both parents are always at work, rather than spending time with their children. You took God out of schools. Parents were told 'No you can't discipline your kids'. Kids had rights blah, blah, blah. Well. America!! You shall reap what you sow, and we have lost a whole generation and turned them into selfish, disrespectful brats who have no respect for people, property or authority! Things need to change!

The Coming Week

WHICH DID THE FAKE NEW\$ MEDIA

Monday: I'm sorry. We can not allow you in the store without a mask.

Tuesday: I'm sorry. To cut down the spread of the virus, we will no longer take cash.

Wednesday: I'm sorry. We can not approve your purchase without proof of vaccination.

Thursday: I'm sorry. Your credit card record shows you have reached your monthly allotment of gasoline.

Friday: I'm sorry. Your credit limit has been reduced to \$50 due to the offensive comment you made on Facebook.

Saturday: I'm sorry. Your credit card can not be used until you complete your Social Principals training.

Sunday: I'm sorry. We show you tried to use your credit card to make a contribution to your church so your card has been deactivated.



TEXAS HOUSE VOTES TO BAN TRANSGENDER STUDENTS FROM GIRLS SPORTS



Nothing says, "We're lying our ass off," quite like saying "We're going after the rich!" and then wanting to know everyone's bank account activity over \$600.

THE DEMOCRATS HAVEN'T BEEN THIS UPSET SINCE THE REPUBLICANS TOOK

THEIR SLAVES AWAY

An evil enemy, will burn his own nation to the ground... to rule over the ashes. Sun Tzu

Why would bacteria on Mars be considered "proof of life" when a heartbeat on Earth isn't?

the Western world, over the past three decades has been a history of replacing what worked with what sounded good."

"Much of the social history of

- Thomas Sowell

I've always wondered why liberals were referred to as the Left & conservatives as the Right

Then I found this Bible verse...

"The heart of the wise inclines to the right, but the heart of the fool to the left"

-Ecclesiastes 10:2





Think About It -Laugh For The Day

The federal government, which has "Tomahawk cruise missiles and "<mark>Apache</mark>," "Blackhawk, "Kiowa" and "Lakota' helicopters - and used the code name "Geronimo" in the attack that killed Osama bin Laden, officially objects to the name of the Washington Redskins.

Really?



