

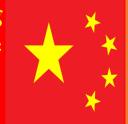
American Indian Tribal News * Ernie C. Salgado Jr., CE0, Publisher/Editor

CHE STRON

POB 766 SAN CARLOS, AZ 85550

Source: Indian Country Today and From Wikipedia * Edited by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter

Congress Exempted Resolution Copper, a foreign-owned mining company from all federal environmental law, meaning that there will be no oversight or consequences for their destructive actions. Once mined, the copper ore itself will be shipped to China.



No Oil for America, But Copper for China!

Questions: Why Does China get a Pass? Who Sponsored The Exemption? Where is Interior Secretary Deb Haaland? Where are all the Green Weenies? Where is the EPA? Where is the DOJ? Where in the FBI? Where is the GOP? Why was the land given to Resolution Copper? Was the Apache Tribes Considered? Where is the Left and Right Wing Media? ANSWER: No where, because it's Indian? Maybe it's Time to Pay Attention? This is How the U.S. Government has Treated the American Indian Tribes for the over 500 Years. The Double Standard is Not New to the Aboriginal People of North America.

Corruption, Abuse of Power or Old Fashion Bribery, this is WRONG on so many Levels it's difficult at best to comprehend why no one respirable for overseeing wrong doings or at a minimum Questionable Activities seem to be more interested in censorship, gun control and critical race theory than what's happen here.

The Apache Stronghold is traveling this 'absurd,' The ruling conflicts with the ed States to protect Oak Flat, a holy by the U.S. Supreme Court." and sacred site, which is currently un- In addition to Becket, Apache Strongder threat of destruction by a foreign mining company, Resolution Copper.

The judges of the Ninth Circuit have called for a vote on whether to rehear the case en banc, meaning it would hear the case in front of a full 11-judge court instead of the original three-judge panel, giving the Apache Stronghold a second chance to win protection for Oak Flat in the Ninth Circuit before the case goes to the Supreme Court.

This type of request from the judges is extremely rare - they call for a rehearing vote in fewer than 0.5% of the cases they resolve - reflecting the significance of the case.

If the judges decide against rehearing the case, the Apache Stronghold has vowed to appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court.

Congress exempted Resolution Copper from all federal environmental law, meaning that there will be no oversight or consequences for their destructive actions. Once mined, the copper ore itself will be shipped to China. ICT reported.

This past June, the Ninth Circuit in a 2-1 vote refused to protect Oak Flat and the Apache people and the state from this cultural and environmental devasta-

The mining site is estimate to be 2-mile wide and a 1,100-foot deep crater, ending Apache religious practices forever.

na's increasingly limited water sources, since 1955. while the state faces drastic water use In May 2009, Arizona Democratic repdrought.

week from the San Carlos Apache Res- decisions of other circuits and the Suervation to the Ninth Circuit Court of preme Court, and it gets the law badly Appeals in San Francisco to request wrong. So, we expect it to be corrected rehearing in their case against the Unit- - if not by the full Ninth Circuit, then

> hold is represented by attorneys Michael Nixon and Cliff Levenson.

Project history (From Wikipedia)

The San Carlos Apache Tribe, the National Audubon Society in Tucson, the Grand Canvon Chapter of the Sierra Club as well as the National Congress of American Indians have joined in the fight against the Resolution Copper land swap.

Native American groups and conservationists worry about the impact to surrounding areas and have led a strong opposition to the land exchange.

James Anaya, former United Nations special rapporteur on the rights of indigenous peoples, said that without community and tribal support, Rio Tinto should abandon its Resolution Copper mining project.

In 2014, Secretary of the Interior Sally Jewell said she was "profoundly disappointed with the Resolution Copper land-swap provision, which has no regard for lands considered sacred by nearby Indian tribes".

As of 2008 the project was stalled pending a proposed land swap with the federal government. Resolution Copper has proposed to give the federal government 4,500 acres (18 km²) of environmentally sensitive land in Arizona in exchange for the 3,000-acre (12 km²) proposed mine site, which The mine will also consume and con-includes the popular Oak taminate 250 billion gallons of Arizo- Flat Campground, a protected area

decisions due to the ongoing severe resentative Ann Kirkpatrick introduced legislation in Congress to complete the Regarding this earlier ruling, Luke land swap. The swap then had the sup-Goodrich, vice president and senior port of Arizona's two Republican senacounsel at Becket, which represents tors. The swap also has had considera-Apache Stronghold, said: "The panel's ble opposition and may have cost Ann acres of National Forest land in exopinion is, as Judge Berzon said, Kirkpatrick her congressional seat in change for deeding to the federal gov-'illogical,' 'incoherent,' 'flawed,' and her 2010 loss to Paul Gosar; however, ernment 5,344 acres of private land.

The mining operation will be an open pit as pictured below. It is estimated to be 2-miles wide and a 1,100 feet deep creater. By an act of the U.S. congress it will tions or oversight, including water, air and dust control and any reclamation of the lands.



she regained the seat in 2012 and won The mine would impact an area set again in 2014.

In 2013, the proposed land swap was Eisenhower which is sacred to the San readdressed when Rep. Paul A. Gosar Carlos Apache Indian Reservation (R, AZ-4) introduced the Southeast Both the Oak Flat Campground, and Arizona Land Exchange and Conserva- area dotted with petroglyphs and histor tion Act of 2013 (H.R. 687; 113th Con- ic and prehistoric sites, and the steep gress). The bill provided that the cliffs at Apache Leap would be affect-Apache Leap Cliffs, which rise promiremain in federal ownership, and directed the Secretary of the Interior to manage Apache Leap so as to preserve its natural character. The bill required Resolution Copper to surrender any mining rights it has over the Apache Leap cliffs, and deeding 110 acres of private land in the area of cliffs to the federal government.

A rider introduced by John McCain and Jeff Flake in Section 3003 the 2015 National Defense Authorization Act, included the provisions of the stalled Southeast Arizona Land Exchange and Conservation Act. The Act cleared the way for the land swap in which Resolution would receive 2,422

aside in 1955 by President Dwight D.

nently just east of the town of Superior, In July 2015, a march protesting the land swap arrived in Washington DC.

> The initial report was completed during the final days of the Trump administration, and under the provisions of Section 3003 ownership was scheduled to occur on March 11, 2021.

The Joe Biden administration withdrew the report on March 2, 2021 to demand more input from the public and Indigenous nations.

On March 18, 2021 Representative Raúl Grijalva reintroduced the Save Oak Flat Act for the fourth time, which would repeal the mandate to transfer the land transfer of Oak Flat to Resolution Copper. It died in the House along with any more interest in the proposed project.

The Psychology of Turkeys

This section is dedicated to the insane actions, decisions and policies made by our would be leaders. My View By Ernie C. Salgado Ir.,

Leftists infuriated by major networks' refusal to air Biden's divisive speech: 'Democracy may be ending'

BPR POLITICS By Chris Donaldson * Edited by Ernie D. Salgado, Jr, AIR Contributed by Franklin Motte, Moreno Valley CA

creepy blood-red background in front elections." of historic Independence Hall in Phila- As Biden delivered his dark and dividelphia along with two U.S. Marines sive remarks in which he denounced looking and sounding every bit like the leader of the opposition party and a tin pot dictator, viewers of CBS, America First Republicans as extrem-NBC, ABC and FOX were all spared ists and threats to the nation, CBS viewfrom having the grotesque travesty ers were treated to a rerun of "Young piped into their living rooms as the nets Sheldon," NBC aired a rerun of "Law stuck with their normal scheduling of and Order," ABC went with the game

televise it," The Washington out of a dystopian sci-fi movie. **Post reported**, describing the thought

reruns and a game show.

Angry demagogue Joe Biden's unprece- process behind the nixing of live coverdented attack on tens of millions of age for Biden's nasty, un-American patriotic Americans was so vile that all rant. "These people, who spoke on the of the major television networks de- condition of anonymity to describe senclined to air it live, infuriating the viru- sitive discussions, cited the speech's lently anti-Trump elements of the so- criticism of Trump - Biden's possible called Resistance who wailed in protest. political opponent in 2024 – and its When Biden appeared in front of the timing two months before the midterm

show "Press Your Luck" and Fox News "People involved in negotiations over featured the latest episode of "Tucker the speech all but ensured that Biden's the networks will typically carry presi-Thursday's address said the networks Carlson Tonight," mercifully sparing deemed Biden's remarks as 'political' potentially millions of Americans from

"The networks' decision not to carry



By permission of Goodwyn and Creators Syndicate, Inc

to the WaPo which noted that while newsworthy.

remarks will reach a far smaller audi- dential speeches that "they have passed ence than the millions of viewers who on speeches that were part of campaign in nature and therefore decided not to a speech that could have been plucked typically watch live presidential address- rallies or events, or when the subject es on ABC, CBS and NBC," according was deemed insufficiently important or

US Rep. Pramila Jayapal includes hijackers in 9/11/2001 death toll

The Jerusalem Post and MY VIEW by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter

"Today we remember the 2,996 people single word from even one Socialist Demo- for her anti-American actions just like all wrote in a tweet celebrating the memory of cialist Democratic Party and not the anti- lions of dollars in property damages. the tragic Islamic terrorist attack in New American activist. tion to its core.

She was strongly criticized by the Republi- One thing for sure is that she has not and accountable. cans members of congress. However, not a most likely will never be held accountable

who were killed on 9/11 and all those who crat. I guess the "Threat From Within" on- the "Peaceful Protestors" that caused the *lost their lives while serving our country in* ly applies to the American citizens that op-death of 25 Americans, injured over 2,000 the forever wars that followed," Jayapal pose the illogical Marxist agenda of the So-police and first responders and causing bil-

Yes, all this destruction while law abiding York City 21 years ago that shook the Na- Jayapal, also posted a similar tweet in 2021 American citizens were forced to stay with the same death toll of 2,996. Does she home, wear a mask and to be vaccinated The 2.996 figure includes the 19 hijackers view the 19 Islamic terrorist as victims or with questionable medication that have are who died in the attack - the number of vic- some kind of hero's? If so, why the delete still under investigation with the prelimitims from the 9/11 attack on America to- in 2021 and 2022? We already know she's nary study results proving to be troubling. And still not one person is yet to be held

California Going Green Without A Plan & Clueless Socialist Leadership State Leaders Demand EVs, But Can't Keep the Lights On

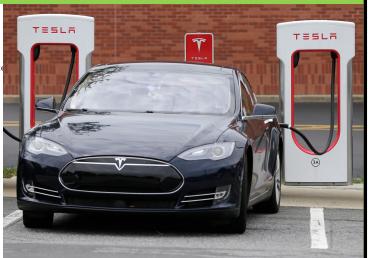
SACRAMENTO >> One of the mainstays of California's state government is the obvious disconnect between its leaders highfalutin rhetoric — and the real-world results we see here on our streets. The state promises to lead the world in combatting climate change, fighting homelessness, ending income inequality, promoting economic innovation and you

"Look, people have always looked to California for inspiration," Gov. Gavin Newsom said during his March State of the Stat address. "California is doing what we have done for generations, lighting out the territory ahead of the rest, expanding the horizon of what's possible.

It makes you wonder where the governor is living. One can consult myriad sources to see that we lead the nation — but not in an inspirational way. We have the largest homeless population, with cities overrun by tent encampments. We have the nation's highest income inequality and least-affordable housing. Our population is falling and businesses pursue their innovations elsewhere.

The most obvious example of this "look how great we are, but don't look too closely" process came in recent weeks, as the California Air Resources Board (CARB) announced new clear-air regulations. The Advanced Clean Cars II rule will - let's say it altogether now — lead the nation and perhaps the entire world on a path to a carbon-free future

In implementing Newsom's 2020 executive order, CARB has issued "trailblazing" rules that put "California on a path to rapidly growing the zero-emission car, pickup truck and SUV market and deliver cleaner air and massive reductions in



Washington D.C. Marxist Drama Queen Speaks Woke Unprocessed Sewage

AOC says sexual assault 'pivotal' in running for office; not sure about presidency because US 'hates women.' The All American Victim! Which will keep her from ascending to the White House, not her complete lack of any sort of relevant experience. But then again, does it really matter? Really, look at what the Dominion Voting Machines gave us, a first class Buffoon and a certified Moron.

VP Kamala Harris: "Our Southern Border is Secure"

Of course it is, the Border Patrol is directed to disregard U.S. Immigration Laws and allow people from around the world to enter the country without any legal documentation. And billions of taxpayers dollars is spent to provide food, shelter and health care for them. Yes, all this while millions of Americans are unable to make end meet because of absolutely insane domestic economic policies. So how is the Socialist Democratic Government working out for you?

If you don't believe that America is transforming into Germany 1933. You Need to do your own "Fact Check." The FBI is the American Gestapo on steroids.

"You Earned It, You Keep It Act"

H.R. 8717 is a Bill introduced by Rep. Angie Craig (D-Minn.) to make Social Security Tax Free

MY VIEW by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter

The propose "You Earned It, You Keep It Act" H.R. 8717 is the best news I have heard in many moons. (The term "Many Moons" is an "Indian **Phrase**" I learned in my youth from viewing western movies when the "Worldly Indian character" would reference times past and future by the number of full

As a child it was a little confusing because as a Rez kid we used the kitchen clock for the current time and the calendar to measure days, weeks, months and years. However, my young logic was that there must be other "Real Indians" that measure time in this manner. Of course I now know better and understand the concept of stereotyping.

Wow, talk about getting side tracked, but getting back to the proposed legislation on eliminating the income taxes on Social Security. If the Bill passes it would take effect January 1, 2023.

And it's a big IF simply because the current Social In 1984 the threshold was \$25,000 to \$34.000, which What would work to reduce the National Debt is to Security legislation passed in 1984 was senator Joe Bidens claim to fame legislation and as such it my require a 2/3 vote by the House and Senate to override a presidential veto.

Although I support Rep. Craig's efforts in meeting the needs of the elders in America, her proposed legislation appears to contain the same short comings as the 1984 legislation by establishing a \$250,000 threshold basic income for taxation.



over the past 38 year to over half the population.

are taxed at a rate of 50% to 85% on their Social Security Benefits and I can assure you that they aren't **"Rich"** by any standard.

impacted 10% of the work force, and has escalated reduce Government spending. But, that's another matter.

However, the old Socialist Democratic rhetoric Here is what you can do is send your two State Senacomes into play, "Tax The Rich," which is old, tried tors a post card asking them to support H.R. 8717 the "You Earned It, You Keep It Act" and do the Currently over half of the Social Security recipient's same thing for your U.S. Rep. from your congressional district. Three post card is all it takes.

We Snooze, We Loose! JUST DO IT, NOW!

Matteo: The person who cried 'racism'

americanwirenews.com * AUTHOR: MICHAEL MATTEO

To judge someone solely based on "racist." race is the equivalent of buying a car or In addition to the barrage of these of people slaves because of the color of says. house because you liked the color they claims leading to desensitization, these were painted on the outside. It's not a claims also insult and minimalize actual the car or house are functional, nor is it past. a sound way to judge people.

pect of what makes us who we are in professional baseball; that was racism. our societal relationships.

cry out, "systematic racism" for all that was racism. things they find inequitable and see When segregation forced people to stitution. Their fondness for finding racism in everything they don't like has created a "boy who cried wolf" situation for people of all races who understand that their obsession with race in all matters is neither accurate nor reasonable.

In an American Digest article from October 2021 titled: Keeping Track: 100 Racist Things a list of 100 racist things that Tucker Carlson tweeted was listed. Some of the things on the list included: car insurance, milk, math, science, bitcoin, algorithms, Lucky Charms, nostalgia, Coca-Cola, Star Wars, atheism, babies, highways etc. Keeping Track: 100 Racist Things (americandigest.org).

Rational people look at these kinds of lists and have to really think to figure the case of why something and every- will almost always play the race card. thing is about race.

Most reasonable people will agree that Ridiculous claims about racism are It's like the patella reflex of left-wing The wonderful message of Martin Lujudging people based upon race is un- made by people who would really ben- individuals whose day is not complete ther King, a man who lost his life reasonable and myopic. Skin color is efit from real jobs and therapy, and this until they have created another group fighting for civil rights, who talked merely the paint of our outward ap- results in a collective groan from most of victims. In the past, going as far back about judging people by the content of pearance, but it reveals little about our people when they hear the word as the abolitionist movement, brave their character are spat upon by people

When great black baseball players were **Yet, in our society,** there is a common not allowed to play baseball until 1947 idea held by many individuals that race and the vile things Jackie Robinson is all that matters or is a significant as- endured as the first black player to play

When Emmett Till was tortured and **Proponents of everything being racist** murdered by true white supremacists;

white supremacists lurking in every in- have separate bathrooms, water fountains and required black people to give up their seats on buses; that was rac-

> When innocent people were lynched by true white supremacists; that was racism.

injustice and true racism.

bly be racist, but there is some social when pushed into a corner with logic quality of life.' justice warrior with the IQ of a spoon and reason, those woke, uninformed Today, in many universities, there are

their skin was ethically and morally Drama queens like Alexandria Ocasio

beliefs. They fought against racism, but the true face of racism. Their obsession as an "anti-racist."

popularized by Ibram Kendi, a man narrow-minded scope of the world. who has made a lot of money from Claims of racism are merely convenient upon race is a textbook example of ism and oppression. Each of these, and so many other inci- racism. Yet, it is these ideas that per- Like the main character in the story, were egregious acts that were based on the country and influence future teachers and professors.

Perhaps those individuals from the pre- These illogical and irrational ideologies many Americans to what real racism is sent who find racism in everything have also seeped into high school and and means. could learn from the past and be able elementary curriculums in the guise of to distinguish between murdering a critical race theory to create a generayoung black man because he was black tion of people who will find racism in vs making the claim that the math is all aspects of life because they have racist would realize how absurd their been taught that America is an evil nation by so-called educators who have Racial paranoia has become an ines- cushy jobs and point fingers at the very out how math or nostalgia could possi- capable aspect of American society and society that has given them a very good

that is standing by and ready to make individuals whose arguments lack merit areas segregated based upon race, which spits in the face of all those who suffered during the civil rights movement to end segregation.

"racism" or branding someone a individuals pointed out the evils of slav- like Kendi who doesn't have the courery and recognized that making a group age to debate those who refute what he

Cortez and the rest of the squad are very sound basis for judging whether incidents of racism that occurred in the People of all races took active roles in constantly playing the race card, and fighting racism and some (of all races) making up stories about how they were were brutalized and murdered for their victimized, yet they have no clue about today it's not good enough to be against with being victims fits into the woke racism as we are told that the new narrative that seems to glorify victimizastandard of racial politics is identifying tion and their inability to go through a day without using the word The notion of being an "anti-racist" was "marginalized" is an indictment of their

> writing and lecturing about rac**- talking points** that people like AOC ism. Kendi, of course, relies heavily on and her fellow squad members rely racist ideas such as white privilege, an upon heavily because they lack the abilunproven idea that ALL people who ity to discern real racism from faux rachave white skin have received benefits ist claims. They are also preaching to a because of their skin color. To general- choir of ill-educated individuals who ize that X group has Y benefit based truly believe that disagreement is rac-

dents throughout American history, meate university classrooms throughout "The boy who cried wolf," constant claims of racism and labeling others as white supremacists has desensitized

> Perhaps those who are responsible for this situation will realize that they are doing more harm than good for their cause, and instead of immediately concluding that all situations are caused by racism they may delve deeper into issues and avoid knee-jerk reactions.

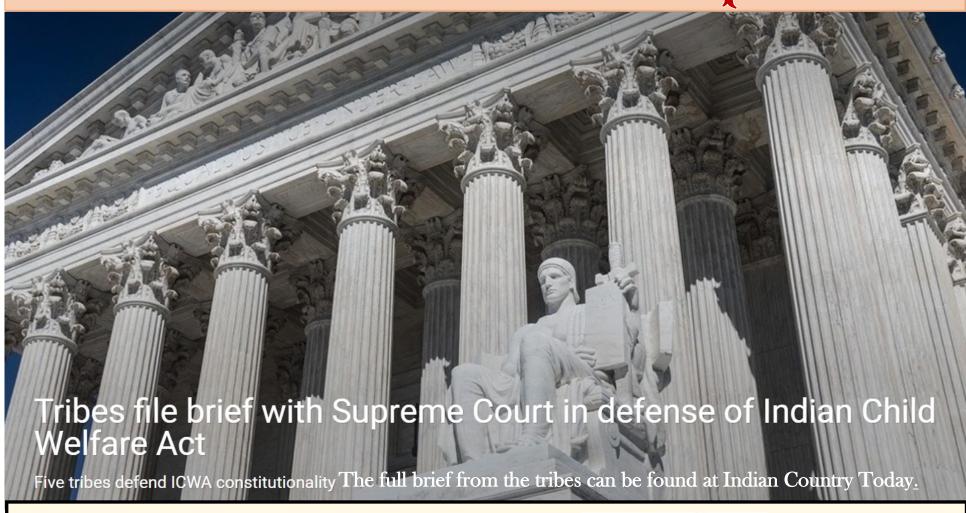
> However, this is highly unlikely because pimping racism has created a wealth of money, political power and

LET US HELP YOU

Promote You Business

American Indian Reporter & CALIE.org 2 For the Price of ONE







MORONGO **BAND OF** MISSION **INDIANS**









On August 12. 2022, five tribes filed demonstrates how the law adheres to On November 9, 2022, the Supreme In the brief, the tribes explain why Indiconstitutionality of the Indian Child ca's founding. tion Principal Chief Chuck Hoskin, vocates regard Indian Child Welfare Nez, Oneida Nation Chairman Tehassi Hill, and Quinault Indian Nation President Guy Capoeman issued the following statement:

The United States Congress passed the Indian Child Welfare Act 44 years ago. In the decades since, Indian Child Welfare Act has continued to receive repeatedly upheld in both state and

health and safety of children, but also

children and their families.

a brief with the U.S. Supreme Court the Constitution and the principles of Court will hear arguments and then an Child Welfare Act remains critical in Brackeen v. Haaland defending the tribal citizenship dating back to Ameri- decide the future of Indian Child Wel- and relevant today, noting that a Welfare Act (ICWA). Cherokee Na- National child welfare experts and ad- court will rule on the side of Indian today - shows that Indian Child Wel-Jr., Morongo Band of Mission Indi- Act to be the gold standard of child of history, of child welfare experts, of against practices that continue to yield ans Chairman Charles Martin, Navajo welfare laws because, when properly states, and of children and families. To the unwarranted removal of Indian chil-Nation President Jonathan followed, it delivers better outcomes for do otherwise, the court would be ignor- dren" and that "Indian Child Welfare

The Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978 (ICWA) ((Pub.L. 95-608, 92 Stat. 3069, was enacted on November 8, 1978)

But if those attacking Indian Child strong, bipartisan support while being Welfare Act are successful, they would congressional authority, and putting our child welfare system in the country filed not only dismantle a law that is central tribal children's safety at risk. We stand amicus briefs that defend ICWA's abilto our sovereign interests in protecting Our brief filed today outlines not only our children but also create chaos and the tremendous benefits that Indian instability throughout the country by Child Welfare Act has brought to the overturning the basic framework of Indian law and the political nature of tribal citizenship.

with hundreds of tribes across the na- ity to encourage tribal-state and tribaltion in defending Indian Child Welfare federal relations, as well as emphasize Act in court and look forward to once ICWA's effectiveness in practice in again seeing its constitutionality up-state contexts.

fare Act. We are confident that the "mountain of evidence - from 1978 to Child Welfare Act, of the Constitution, fare Act provides an essential buffer ing decades of precedent, overriding Act is based on a simple idea: When Indian children can stay with their families and communities, Tribes and children alike are better off.'

> Over 500 American and Alaskan Native Tribes, 60 tribal organizations, 87 different members of Congress, 23 states, and a county with the largest



MY VIEW by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter

"Inflation Reduction Act" or "Pork the MEGA supporters. Barrel Act" as many American vot- For a while I was thinking maybe ers are calling it.

mind would trust these people. It's keep..." sales pitch. not like Schumer and Pelosi haven't I wonder if Bill Gates is still plansame thing to other trusting or naïve ing plant in West Virginia? freshman member of congress.

Democratic Senator Joe Manchin is Like Biden said during his Third not a happy camper about being World Dictator tirade, "These peo-Double Crossed by his colleagues ple have no morals, don't support after providing them with his \$760 the rule of law or the Constitution." Billion Dollar Vote to pass the OOPs my bad, he was talking about

Manchin had the makings of a real However, in all honesty did he real-leaders, but it's not the first time I've ly believe that they would honor been wrong. I guess he believed the, their promise? No one in their right (If you like your doctor you can

teamed up before and done the very ning to build his battery manufactur-

A BRIGHT FUTURE AS A TRIBAL WATER OPERATOR

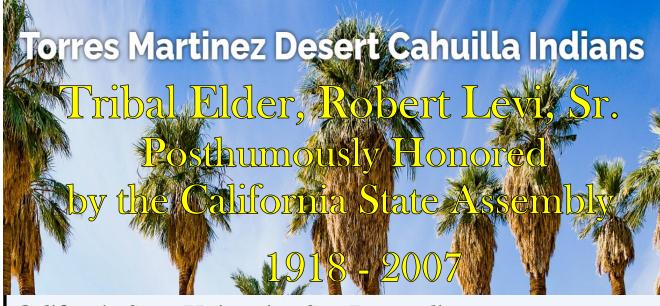




For more information, contact your local tribal utility or the ITCA Operator Training Program at twsinfo@itcaonline.com, (602) 307-1537, or visit our website at itcaonline.com/tws.

The Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Inc. is an equal opportunity provider and employer. This material is based upon work supported under a grant by the Rural Utilities Service, United States Department of Agriculture. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Rural Utilities Service. USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

Box5@AmericanIndianReporter.com





Information Gary Ballard Publisher

California State University, San Bernardino * California Assemblymember James Ramos press release

- California Assemblymember James Ramos honored tribal elders for working to preserve Native American culture such as language, and songs by teaching them to younger generations of Native Americans.
- Robert Levi Jr., Elder/Culture Bearer In-Residence saw his father, Robert Levi Sr., a Torres Martinez Desert Cahuilla Indian, honored by the state Assembly
- Assemblymember James Ramos, D -Highland, called the elder Levi "a mentor and a friend who taught me and many others throughout Southern Cali- Cultural Awareness Conference fornia the traditional Kaweah bird songs."

mentoring Native American students at Cal State San Bernardino, saw his father, tribal elder Robert Levi Sr., honored by the California State Assembly.

Assemblymember James Ramos, D-Highland, during a session in the legislative chamber, recognized the elder Levi Sr. while introducing Concurrent portance of California Native American alumnus. "That history continues to be tribes in the region. Day and the annual California Indian laid out in the state of California, and



Assemblymember James Ramos pays tribute to Robert Levi at dedication ceremony in Sacramento CA

California Indians have been blessed with elders who, despite many obsta-Ramos told his fellow legislators.

He is a mentor and a friend who taught pen Achama."

to support these efforts."

what might have been lost."

co-authors. The resolution passed by students annually. voice vote.

honored my father, Robert J. Levi Sr., Levi, Jr. "The document contained the tion. Robert Levi Jr., who serves as the cles, work to preserve language, songs many accomplishments of my dad, CSUSB reflects the dynamic diversity Elder/Culture Bearer In-Residence and stewardship of natural resources, from the beginning, the teaching of our of the region and has the most diverse "One example is a World War II vet- day's Cahuilla and neighboring tribes' the Inland Empire. More than 80 pereran Robert Levi Sr., a Torres Mar- cultural renaissance. I can only thank cent of those who graduate are the first tinez Desert Cahuilla Indian from the and appreciate the Assembly especially in their families to do so. Torres Martinez Indian Reservation. Assembly member James Ramos Hes- For more information on Cal State San

ern California the traditional Kaweah serves as a special consultant for the tion at (909) 537-5007 and visit Resolution 137, pointing on the im- bird songs," said Ramos, a CSUSB university on matters of importance for the Inside CSUSB news site.

we call the state legislature to continue About Cal State San Bernardino

California State University, San Bernar-"With us today is also his son Robert dino is a preeminent center of intellec-Levi Jr., and his grandson, Robert Levi tual and cultural activity in Inland III," Ramos said. "We owe him and Southern California. Opened in 1965 others a debt of gratitude for saving and set at the foothills of the beautiful San Bernardino Mountains, the univer-Fifty-one members of the assembly sity serves more than 20,000 students were added to the Ramos' resolution as each year and graduates about 4,000

The university offers more than 70 tra-"Miyawxen, as the state of California ditional baccalaureate and master's degree programs, education credential on the Assembly floor, I and his grand- and certificate programs, and a doctorson, Robert III, stood in amazement ate program in educational leadership. when the Assembly all stood and ap- Every one of its eligible academic proplauded this recognition," said Robert grams has earned national accredita-

bird songs to his many students to to- student population of any university in

Bernardino, contact the universime and many others throughout South- Along with mentorship, Robert Levi Jr. ty's Office of Strategic Communica-

WOUNDED KNEE, S.D.

The Oglala Sioux and the Cheyenne River Sioux Buy Land At Wounded Knee

Indian Country Today/The Associated Press Edited by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter (Photo)

River Sioux said the purchase of the The title to the land will be held in the land on the Pine Ridge Indian Reserva-name of the Oglala Sioux tribe. tion was an act of cooperation to en- Marlis Afraid of Hawk, a member of Members of the Oglala Sioux, Standing James, died in 2019. He had purchased

Army waged against tribes.

protecting our critical areas and assets," Oglala Sioux Tribe President Kevin to the Oglala Sioux Tribe's purchase of ment. Killer told The Associated Press.

Two American Indian tribes in South The tribes agreed last week to petition **Dakota** have joined forces to purchase the U.S. Department of the Interior to 40 acres around the Wounded Knee take the land into trust on behalf of National Historic Landmark, the site of both tribes. The Oglala Sioux tribe will one of the deadliest massacres in U.S. pay \$255,000 and the Cheyenne River Sioux tribe will pay \$245,000 for the The Oglala Sioux and the Cheyenne site, Indian Country Today reported.

sure the area was preserved as a sacred the Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe whose including children and elderly people - old boy, said she was overjoyed to see Hawk said. ment in the frontier battles the U.S. vine after a rifle held by a U.S. calvary and see the massacre site." soldier failed to fire at him.

the land, but said the joint purchase Jeanette Czywczynski became sole own- movement. made her feel "honored and grateful."



Rock Sioux, Rosebud Sioux and Chey- the property in 1968.

er of the property after her husband,

grandfather, Albert Afraid of Hawk, enne River Sioux tribes were all at The Czywczynski family operated a More than 200 Native Americans — survived the 1890 massacre as a 13-year Wounded Knee in 1890, Afraid of trading post and museum there until 1973, when American Indian Movewere killed at Wounded Knee in 1890. the tribes take ownership. Her grandfa- She hoped the site could be used for ment protesters occupied the site, de-The bloodshed marked a seminal mo-ther survived by fleeing through a ra- "education for the people who come stroying both the post and Czywczynski's home.

The tribes' agreement ends a decades- The 71-day standoff that left two tribal "It's a small step towards healing and As a member of a group that represents long dispute over ownership of a site members dead and a federal agent serireally making sure that we as a tribe are the descendants of the massacre's survi- that has figured largely in Indigenous ously wounded led to heightened vors, she had initially raised objections people's struggles with the U.S. govern- awareness about Native American struggles and propelled a wider protest

TIME MAGAZINE PUMMELED FOR PIECE WITH AUTHOR OF GENDER QUEER ON 'EIR' CHALLENGES DISTRIBUTING GRAPHIC KIDS BOOK

American Wire by Melissa Fine

TIME magazine may have just divested cultural moment," the iconic magazine As TIME reports, the book "was the most An account that goes by the name "Gays **itself** of all credibility with the readers it has tweeted, presumably with a straight face. spent a hundred years cultivating with a "What the hell is an 'eir'?" asked Wrong American Library Association (ALA)." single tweet that has pushed "wokeness" to the breaking point for many still-sane social media users.

Never mind that the feature article TIME was pushing centers around a book for children that is so sexually explicit we at American Wire are hesitant to publish any excerpts, the verbiage TIME used to promote it is so ridiculous, it defies the understood laws of accepted journalism-or, at least, it did before progressive whims were legitimized by the mainstream media and the Biden administration.

"TIME spoke to 'Gender Queer' author and illustrator Maia Kobabe on about eir work, the efforts to restrict access to eir writing, and what ey make of the current

Speak founder Adam Coleman. "I thought The latest challenge came in the form of a what eir/ey pronouns mean? No really, we Time was having mini strokes as they were lawsuit which sought to label the book as have no idea, because it's NOT REAL, typing this out or something."

No, an "eir" isn't the result of bleeding in cused of being "hateful."

But there is just so much in this one TIME And then there's TIME's repeated use of tweet to ridicule, it's hard to know where to Kobabe's preferred pronouns.

"Gender Queer" has made headlines without a healthy dose of mocking. across the nation for all the wrong reasons.

The book is little more than illustrated accordingly. My pronouns are" **porn** for kids, as one user on Twitter was quick to point out.

challenged book of 2021, according to the Against Groomers" had questions.

Virginia.

people humor narcissistic radicals and Virginia court dismissed the lawsuit and, in force others to play along, lest they be ac- the process, "struck down a portion of Virginia's decades-old obscenity law."

For Twitter, it was all too much to take

tweeted Matt Walsh. "Please refer to me

kwioaljfnaueakjnfkakweounaljsnflajnelfnakjaf/ajnfoenf oiejnfiuuenafef03910394,"

"Can anyone at TIME please inform us obscene and prohibit its sale to minors in the account tweeted, adding, "Why is TIME glorifying someone that created porthe brain, it's what happens when enough Kobabe, TIME writes, is celebrating, after a nography FOR CHILDREN? This book should be banned from ALL schools. #GaysAgainstGroomers."

> But as another user noted, TIME's verbiage isn't just "weird," it's a danger to socie-

> "Using these absurd neopronouns isn't just silly and weird, it helps normalize a regressive pseudoscientific ideology that is inflicting enormous harm on society," stated evolutionary biologist Colin Wright. "Do not comply."

Page 6 of 12 The American Indian Reporter

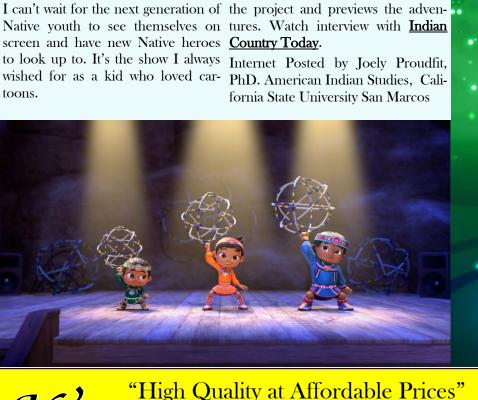
Karissa Valencia, Creator, Spirit Rangers

Valley of Southern California.

Pow Wows, attended our Bear cere- tional Park you've ever seen." monies and believed my culture was In 2020 Netflix announced a new all-

"Our show celebrates Indigenous "However, you don't have to be Nastorytelling with Indigenous talent at tive to enjoy the show! There will be the helm. I created this show inspired *plenty of action, adventure, magic* by my time growing up on the Chu- and lots of love for our Earth. With mash Reservation in the Santa Ynez spunky heroes, goofy sidekicks and catchy songs, every family will have I grew up with bedtime stories of our something to look forward to in this land, animals and plants. I went to show, set in the most beautiful Na-

magic. However, I never saw that Native fantasy-adventure series called reflected back at me in my favorite "Spirit Rangers." The animated show TV shows or movies. As a Native is finally set to be released in Octokid, that can feel incredibly isolating. ber. Karissa Valencia is the creator of





"High Quality at Affordable Prices" Custom Made Handbags

Happy Indian Day September 23

All Credit Cards & Cash Accepted









1.619.792.8517 ckayi4nfo@yahoo.com





COURSES & SERVICE

CINC will cover the tuition fee at Palomar College for the Fall 2022 Elementary Cahuilla 166 IA course taught by Dr. Eric Elliot for verified CINC students. Students wishing to enroll in the course must complete a CCC application

Ready to learn something Awesome together?

GET STARTED TODAY!

CONTACT US:

5 760 933 9833 Students will have a small student service fee for the semester

75080 Frank Sinatra Drive, Ste. 221

Palm Desert, CA 92211

info@CINCollege.org

FIND YOUR FUTURE AS A TRIBAL WATER OPERATOR



KEEP TRIBAL COMMUNITIES SAFE & PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT



For more information, contact your local tribal utility or the ITCA Operator Training Program at twsinfo@itcaonline.com, (602) 307-1537, or visit our website at itcoonline.com/tws.

The Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Inc. is an equal apportunity provider and employer. This material is based upon work supported under a grant by the Rural Utilities Service, United States Department of Agriculture. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Rural Utilities Service. USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

VOTE NO PROP 26 & 27

"SPORTS BETTING"

KEEP Foreign and Big Corporations From

Controlling California

Protect Tribal Sovereignty

"KEEP THE PROMISE"

CALIE. Org

"Making A Difference"

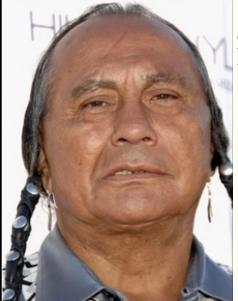
California Indian Education, Inc.

Soboba Indian Reservation, So. California Mail: P.O. Box 366, San Jacinto CA 92581 Phone 951.217.7205 * Email: CALIE.org Non-Profit 501(c)(3) * Tribal Organization

Tucker reads list of Trump allies subpoenaed by DoJ that should 'shock the conscience' of anyone who sees it American Wire by Kevin Haggerty, September 12, 2022

Edited by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter (Photos of Carson and Means & Quate)





When former President Donald Trump's home at Mar-a-Lago was raided by the FBI just over a month ago, many tried to convey that the unprecedented political attack wasn't only against him per se, but against all Amer-

Monday night, (September 12, 2022, Fox News host Tucker Carlson brought receipts that show such speculation was right on target and President Joe Biden's administration is targeting "our core freedom."

night," the host had brought on attortion to serve warrants or subpoenas to *presidential electors.*" roughly 50 Trump supporters. As Dhil-Garland's DOJ asked *"for all commu*the election until a month-two months after the election."

Carlson had copies of the subpoenas proud to be Americans. It's why so privileged. Not anymore.) Matt Mor- enforcement, is a threat to democracy." issued by the Justice Department, "and many American servicemen died progan; Justin Clark; Kenneth Cheseboro; "It's a threat to the system we live unwhat it demands is both unlawful and tecting our country." without precedent in American histo- Carlson pointed out, "Those are the Findlay; Trump Attorneys John East- that's valuable," he concluded. "We

'Indian policy' has now been brought down upon the American people, and the American people are the new Indians of the 21st Century." Russell Means AIM

proceeded through the proper channels *Right. It's why none of those people,* and on and on. FBI agents show up at her home and jail." the home of her ex-husband demanding not only her communications but Oct. 1, 2020, to the present day."

either. But for the crime of organizing a argued by Merrick Garland's DOJ."

sees it," the host expressed, "but the know, at so many levels." number of people who see it is very "This is the Biden regime, and what Biden, that apparently is now a crime. small because it is not covered by any they are trying to do is shut down every. By the way, every one of these people media and it's not just happening to Amy Kremer. This show has obtained a subpoena from Merrick Garland's the supporters being harassed by the after two years of harassment by Joe DOJ issued in the past week and what DOJ seemingly without grounds. it demands is both unlawful and with-On last Friday's (September 9, out precedent in American history. The 2022, edition of "Tucker Carlson To- subpoena claims to be investigating, 'any claim that the vice president and/ ney Harmeet Dhillon to shine a light or president of the Senate had the auon the expansion of the FBI's investiga- thority to reject or choose not to count

"Now keep in mind that any claim you lon put it, Attorney General Merrick make as an American citizen about electors, any claim you make about nications dating from a month before American politics, period, is protected explicitly under the First Amendment. *That's our core freedom,"* he outlined.

sional candidate Amy Kremer who had reject electors for Donald Trump. Bruce Marks. We could go on and on

to get a permit for a rally on Jan. 6, had including Kamala Harris, is now in "The DOJ is now going after former

"But right now, according to the sub- frequent guest on this show, with a subpoena that we have obtained, Merrick poena. Why?" the host asked. "Well, it those of her daughter Kylie as well, Garland's DOJ is demanding all com- could be because Stephen Miller went "including their social media posts from munication from the following people on this network and said, If we win on this topic and let's be clear before these cases in the courts, then we can Kremer, Carlson points out "never we read their names, that it is not clear direct the alternate state of electors are went to the Capitol on that day. She what the investigation is actually about certified." never encouraged anyone else to go, and that's the most terrifying part," he "In other words, he didn't call for an

shocks the conscience of everyone who much going on that people don't even he's supposed to do," Carlson argued.

body," Bannon went on and Carlson has to hire lawyers to defend him or expanded on that as he listed some of herself and a lot of them at this point,

"he detailed, "would be former White The case was made when Trump was House adviser Bernie Kerik, who was raided. and the Biden administration the former police commissioner of got busy ushering in a third-world-style New York City; Boris Epshteyn, who is banana republic into the United States the what is this? On what grounds are where political opposition would not be you demanding my private communica- tolerated. tions with people? They never say. In- Now, as analysts quibble over whether cluded in this precedent-breaking or not an unwritten 60-day threshsweep of political opponents of the old heading into the midterms will be Biden White House," current attorney honored or if charges could be filed for Donald Trump (At no time in against the former president before American history has it been okay to November, the latter looks more and grab the personal communications of more likely for, as Carlson put it, "This By Monday (September 12, 2022,, "It's why we live here. It's why we're someone's lawyer because those are kind of behavior, politicized federal law Mike Roman; RNC official Joshua der. It's a threat to everything we have freedoms that they fought to preserve. man, Jenna Ellis, Joe DiGenova, James cannot allow this, but no one's even For example, the host detailed how That's why nobody prosecuted leading Troupis, Rudy Giuliani, Sidney Powell, mentioning it." former Tea Party member and congres- Democrats in 2016 when they sought to Victoria Toensing, Cleta Mitchell, and

White House official Stephen Miller, a

insurrection, much less violence or a lawful political event, an election justice Former White House chief strategist coup. He called for alternate electors to rally protected by the Constitution, Steve Bannon categorized these actions be seated if the court ordered them to Amy Kremer is now being terrorized by stating, "The jackbooted Gestapo's be seated. In other words, he was folgotta show up at their door and make a lowing the constitutionally prescribed "It's illegal. It's unconstitutional. It big display of this," adding, "there's so process post-election. He's doing what

"He's following the rules, but under Joe Biden, can't afford it."

PaperGenocide.org **NATIVE AMERICAN INDIANS** ARE THE ONLY RACE IN NORTH AMERICA THAT HAS TO LEGALLY PROVE RACE WITH **EUROPEAN ENFORCED GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTATION.** NO OTHER RACE OF PEOPLE WHO CAME TO OUR HOMELAND HAS

TO DO THIS TO PROVE THEIR RACE. NOT BLACKS, NOT WHITES, NOT

ASIANS, OR ANYONE ELSE.

As we prepare to celebrate American that "Worcester rested on a mistaken face to protect our Tribal Rights.

It seams as the more we progress Still, another example is the Indian of law.

Court decision made in 1832 in the status. Worcester v. Georgia case claiming

Indian Day on Friday, September 23, understanding of the relationship belet us not forget what our forefather tween Indian country and the States," endured and the struggles we must is an excellent example of the political vs the legal venue of the court.

within the dominate society the great- Child Welfare Act of 1978 which is er are the challenges on our Tribal scheduled for November 9, 2022. Rights. From the Federal District The lower courts have ruled that it Courts to the Supreme Court the violates the Continuation because it Tribal Governments are faced with based on race. However, the relationpolitical rulings as opposed to the rule ship between the U.S. Government and the American Indian Tribe is The resent Supreme Court decision political as defined by Treaties and in Oklahoma v. Castro-Huerta which case case law. Again, the Federal overturned the 190 year old Supreme Courts refuses to recognize this legal



Just take a moment to think about this insanity. She is Speaker of the House of Representitive of the Socialist Democratic Party. She took a knee in respect for a career criminal, a thug that died from a drug overdose while in police custody.

But, she refused to honor 13 America solders that were killed in the line of duty while in the service of our County, the United States of America.

You can add this to the financial mess the Country is in because of the hair brained policies of the American Socialist Party. WE THE PEOPLE need a free America that respects and honors the Constitutional Rights of the American people. Remember this when you vote on November 8, 2022.

MY VIEW by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter

Box5@AmericanIndianReporter.com

Please Send Us Your Email Address For Your Monthly American Indian Reporter

Send Us Your Meme's - News - Activities - Events - Funnies



U.S. House special election, making recognition and former President Donher the first Alaska Native to be elected ald Trump's endorsement, questioned to Congress.

Peltola, 49, Yup'ik, is set to serve the remainder of the late Republican Rep. Don Young's term, which ends in Janu-

She was looking toward November 8, **Mid-Term election** that will determine who will be the Alaskan representitive for the full two-year term, Mary Peltola, Sarah Palin or Nick Begih.

It appears that **Peltola** will have the advantage since long Republican.



to Sarah Palin. ber."

Begich's Republican credentials and issued perhaps her strongest rebuke of him, saying "Negative Nick" had divided Republicans with his "dirty campaigning" and should drop out of the

Monday September the 5th was the last day for Begich to drop out, which he refused to do.

Begich comes from a family of prominent Democrats but has said he's a life-

who With the Supreme Court overturning finished a dis- Roe v. Wade in June, Peltola has said tant third in the she wanted to be "an advocate for safe elect and legal abortions."

refused to drop Peltola said she is "very excited to work out of the race for Alaskans" over the next few months may but also "very committed to staying have given the focused to the campaign for the twoadvantage year seat and really focused on Novem-



Queen Elizabeth II

April 21, 1926 - September 4, 2022

Why would bacteria on Mars be considered "proof of life" when a heartbeat on Earth isn't?

A BRIGHT FUTURE AS A TRIBAL WATER OPERATOR





For more information, contact your local tribal utility or the ITCA Operator Training Program at twsinfo@itcaonline.com, (602) 307-1537, or visit our website at itcaonline.com/tws.

The Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Inc. is an equal opportunity provider and employer. This material is based upon work supported under a grant by the Rural Utilities Service, United States Department of Agriculture. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of the Rural Utilities Service. USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

FUSION Dragonfly Spirits



Sunday, September 25, 2022 3:00 pm

Join us as San Gorgonio Ballet returns to the Dorothy Ramon Learning Center with their acclaimed Ballet fusing Classical Dance and Native American Contemporary and Ancient Music. Featuring live flute and singing by Ernest Siva

Dorothy Ramon Learning Center's San Manuel Gathering Hall 127 N. San Gorgonio Ave., Banning, Ca (951) 849-7736

Tickets: \$10

LIE.org "Making A Difference"

California Indian Education, Inc.

Soboba Indian Reservation, So. California Mail: P.O. Box 366, San Jacinto CA 92581 Phone 951.217.7205 * Email: CALIE.org Non-Profit 501(c)(3) * Tribal Organization



How Can the Individual American Indian as an American Citizen be Denied Civil Rights and Constitutional Protection?

By Gabriel S. Galanda is an Indigenous rights lawyer in Seattle. He belongs to the Round Valley Indian Tribes of northern California. This opinion derives from his forthcoming academic essay, "In the Spirit of Vine Deloria, Jr.: Indigenous Kinship Renewal and Relational Sovereignty."

teed civil rights protection.

normative among Indigenous groups, tribal law." who commonly self-identified as "the By 1965, tribal civil rights violations quences afflict tribal nationhood today. ber."

other."

Federal law superimposed an individual rights regime upon Indigenous societies beginning with early nineteenth century treaties, which conferred personal rights in lands and annuities as modes of assimilation. For example, the 1817 Treaty with the Wyandot promised a 640-acre allotment to the "quarter-blood" children of a deceased settler, while an early Cherokee Treaty pledged the "per capita" and "personal" apportionment of federal monies to Cherokees.

Within decades, tribal nations began to mirror settler governments that violated individual rights. According to Stephen controlled."

Exacerbating those internecine dynamics, late 19th century U.S. Supreme

The United Nations' intercession in a Court decisions held that tribal citizens Marshall did the honors. Despite issu- For its part, the U.S. typically demurs human rights calamity on Nooksack were neither American citizens nor ing a groundbreaking opinion that af- in the face of domestic Indigenous hutribal lands in northern Washington entitled to federal Bill of Rights protec- firmed "the fundamental constitutional man rights abuse, also thanks to Santa state spotlights an unacceptable truth: tion on tribal lands. Although tribal right of access to the courts" one year Clara Pueblo. "It's an internal matter" of Indians and Tribes" how, in ensuing rights plaintiffs. Before 1776, Indigenous kinship socie- decades, a great number of "tribal offi- Justice Marshall's opinion in Santa ties did not honor individual rights. cials were tyrannical" towards tribal Clara Pueblo has since emboldened Reciprocal obligation and duty were citizens, "denying their rights under tribal politicians to violate their peo-

People." According to Vine Deloria, Jr. were so pervasive that the ACLU and Clifford Lytle in "The Nations joined tribal citizen groups in calling a \$35 billion gaming industry, politi-Within," there was "no concept of civil upon Congress to address the rise of rights because every member of the tribal politicians who "suppressed by tribal nations have disenrolled upwards society was related, by blood or clan threat of disenrollment, any dissenting of 10,000 citizens. A great many more responsibilities, to every other mem- views." The ACLU called disenrollment "one of the most compelling de- zenship rights upon Indigenous new- rights protection. We, too, deserve the Rights were unnecessary. As Ella De- fects in Indian law." Congress obliged, borns and youth, in order to concen- promise of life, liberty, and happiness. loria explained in "Speaking of Indi- amending the Civil Rights Act of 1965 trate gaming welfare entitlements with The future of tribal nationhood-by ans": "The dictates of kinship demandwith the Indian Civil Rights Act (ICRA)
adult voters. The politicians also comand through the people—depends on it. ed of relatives that they not harm each of 1968. That same year U.S. Interior monly strip dissenting tribal citizens' Department Secretary Stewart Udall rights to employment, housing, health do, Jr., AIR. assumed "authority to approve disen- care, and social services-they cut their The U.S. supreme court got it wrong it rollment actions."

Through ICRA, Congress imposed nets—without process. restrictions upon tribal nations, intend- White observed in his Santa Clara In June 2, 2024 the American Indian ing to "secure for the American Indian the broad constitutional rights afforded to other Americans" and "protect indiactions of tribal governments." ICRA entrenched tribal nations as rightsbased regimes. But within a decade, the Supreme Court undermined ICRA, leaving tribal nations subject to authoritarianism and tribal citizens with remedigenous kinship. A resulting state of diless rights.

In 1978, Justice Thurgood Marshall Cornell in "Return of the Native": issued an opinion in Santa Clara Pueb-"Reservation containment raised the lo v. Martinez, ruling that ICRA did not stakes and narrowed the means of dis- allow tribal citizens to bring civil rights pute resolution. Now there were central claims against tribal nations in federal positions of limited power to be won or court, with the exception of habeas corlost and diminishing resources to be pus. Supreme Court conference notes reveal that the Burger court brethren's true intention was to stem the rise of federal court ICRA suits. Justice

ples' rights, with impunity. The conse-Fueled by per capita entitlements from

cians for over 90 - 15 percent of tribal politicians refuse to bestow citiown relatives' federally-funded safety

Pueblo v. Martinez dissent, when passing ICRA Congress could not have "desired the enforcement of these vidual Indians from arbitrary and unjust rights to be left up to the very tribal authorities alleged to have violated them." Meanwhile the politicians wield gaming welfare entitlements to repress the tribal body politic as well. Tribal venality has overrun the dictates of Innatural law has catalyzed violent unrest, even killings, on several tribal reserva-

> Tribal failure to venerate Indigenous humanity also correlates to endemic rates of reservation violence against women, missing and murdered Indigenous peoples, and youth suicide.

> The dehumanization threatens tribal national existence; without the people, there are no nations.

Tribal citizens are the only United citizens became U.S. citizens in 1924, earlier in Bounds v. Smith, he closed is the political watchword in Washing-States citizens not universally guaran- Stephen Pevar explains in "The Rights federal courthouse doors to tribal civil ton, D.C., which, when proclaimed by federal officials to persecuted tribal citizens, further disenfranchises them. Because there is no national tribal organization like the NAACP or Southern Poverty Law Center that advocates for the universal protection of Indigenous civil rights, Indigenous Americans are also left out of today's racial reckon-

> These truths should not be acceptable to any American. The first peoples of these lands also deserve universal civil EDITORS NOTE by Ernie C. Salga

> in Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez, as did to court in 1968.

> people were granted American Citizenship, not the tribal government.

> As an American Citizen the American Indian as an individual is entitled to the full protection of the U.S. Constitution. There should be no need for any spe-

cial legislation such as the Indian Civil Rights Act, the supreme court ruling should simply state that the American Indian as an American Citizen is entitled to the full protection of the U.S. Constitution and as such the Tribal Government shall not violate their

And in consideration of the Sovereign rights of the Tribal Government as a independent Sovern the Constitution is clear that the U.S. Government has the rights of oversight as defined in right to regulate commence.

YES! I Support Bill Pommering for Director Padre Dam MWD

The American Indian Tribes know the importance of water and the protection of their Water Rights.

For the past century, the American Indian Tribes have had to fight almost ever local agency, state and federal governments in courts to protect their Water Rights, only to be stonewalled for decades and many cases are still pending.

Bill Pommering understand and respects the tribal Water Rights and over the years in his position on the Padre Dam Board of Directors has worked with the Tribal leaders within the district in east San Diego County.

I support Bill Pommering not only because of his support of tribal Water Rights, but for his honesty, fairness and his vast understanding of water issue on a global level. And because he's my friend!

As with all elected positions, in addition to your vote Bill needs your financial support. Any amount you can give will help. For more information Go to: Elect Bill Pommering.com * 9456 Cuyamaca St. #1911 * Santee CA 92071

Thank you, Ernie C. Salgado, Jr., American Indian Reporter & Soboba Rez



Shayne's Journal

Shayne's Journal is a daily blog posted by Shayne Del Cohen, PhD Email: shayne@sprintmail.com

"Public Service Loan Forgiveness Program"



Public Service Loan Forgiveness (PSLF) Waiver Offers Way to Get Closer to Loan Forgiveness

Sometimes it is best to go right to the source rather than having someone like me summarize a presentation.

With so much activity about reducing student debt, there are a lot of rumors but here's a direct article on the Public Service Loan Forgiveness. At the end there is a list of questions to answer on the way to assistance. And there is even a site avatar with whom you can "speak" at anytime, no matter your location of time zone. * * *

ers to receive credit for past periods of repayment your loans. portunity ends on Oct. 31, 2022.

ground about the program, please visit our PSLF payment plan. information page.

NOW. Not sure if you qualify? Check out Steps 1 and 2 below to find out.

How to See If You Qualify

To qualify for the limited PSLF waiver, you need to have at least one Direct Loan and at least one approved PSLF form. If this doesn't apply to you, see

Step 1. Find out what types of loans you have.

- Visit Aid Summary (you'll need to log in to your account in order to view the page).
- Scroll down to the Loan Breakdown section.

In the Loan Breakdown section, you'll see a list of the loans you took out, even those you paid off or consolidated into a new loan.

If you expand "View Loans," then select the "View ties?) Loan Details" arrow next to a loan, you'll see a New Time-limited Rules for Qualifying Payments more detailed name for that loan. Direct Loans begin with the word "Direct." Federal Family Education Loan Program loans start with "FFEL." Perkins Loans include the word "Perkins" in the name. Parent PLUS loans are not eligible under the limited PSLF waiver.

Step 2. Take action (consolidate, apply, or wait) depending on what type(s) of loans you have.

The action you need to take will depend on the types of loans you have outstanding.

I have at least one outstanding FFEL Program loan. Federal Perkins Loan, or uncommon older federal student loan.

I have a Direct Loan but have never submitted a might not) affect you. form certifying my employment.

I have a Direct Loan and have already submitted an ments:

ECF or PSLF form. **Key Points: PSLF Summary of Changes**

- not qualify for PSLF.
- Loans, or other federal student loans, you'll need to Loan to qualify for PSLF, both in general and under the new time-limited rules described on this page.

The "limited PSLF waiver" refers to the time- Before consolidating, make sure to check to see if Loan Consolidation limited changes to Public Service Loan For- you work for a qualifying employer. Learn about If you have FFEL Program loans, Federal Perkins giveness (PSLF) Program rules that allow borrow- consolidation and the pros and cons of consolidating Loans, or other types of federal student loans that

- Note: If you are new to PSLF and want some back- time, for the full amount due, or on a qualifying re-
- Forbearance periods of 12 consecutive months or log in to Aid Already sure you'll qualify for PSLF? APPLY greater, or 36 cumulative months or greater will Unchanged Requirements count under the waiver. In fall 2022, ED will begin • Making 120 qualifying payments or the equivalent making account adjustments to include these periods. Forbearance periods provided by the COVID-19 emergency relief flexibilities are not included toward these months.
- Months spent in deferment before 2013 will count if one of the options under Step 2 below fits your under the waiver. Additionally, ED will include economic hardship deferment on or after Jan. 1, 2013. ED will apply these periods of deferment to your account in fall 2022.
 - Periods of default and in-school deferment still do not qualify.

Note: The qualifying employment requirement has not changed. To determine if your employer *Employment at a for-profit organization does not qualifies for PSLF, use our employer search tool. qualify (How many tribes registered to be eligible enti- Where to Get Help

Under the new time-limited rules, any prior period search for a qualifying employer, learn what actions of repayment will count as a qualifying payment, you may need to take to become eligible for PSLF regardless of loan program, repayment plan, or or TEPSLF, and generate the PSLF form to certify whether you made the payment in full or on time. employment and apply for forgiveness. But you do continue to need qualifying employ- MOHELA (PSLF servicer)—Reach out to MO-

Loans, those who have already consolidated into the (payment amounts or due dates, etc.). Direct Loan Program, and those who consolidate . "Take Advantage of the PSLF Waiver by Oct. into the Direct Loan Program by Oct. 31, 2022.

eligible under the limited PSLF waiver. See below information about consolidating loans, PSLF Q&As, for more information about how this might (or and general information about the PSLF program.

Full-time Employment

• For a limited time, you may receive credit for past employer during the calendar month you were also periods of repayment on loans that would otherwise in repayment on your loan. You can receive credit only for periods of repayment after Oct. 1, 2007, https://studentaid.gov/announcements-events/pslf • If you have FFEL Program loans, Federal Perkins when the PSLF Program began. If you haven't done -limited-waiv so already, you must file a Public Service Loan Forconsolidate your loans into a Direct Consolidation giveness (PSLF) & Temporary Expanded PSLF (TEPSLF) Certification & Application (PSLF form) Email: shayne@sprintmail.com for any period where you are seeking additional credit toward PSLF.

are not Direct Loans (for example, those from older that would otherwise not qualify for PSLF. This op- • Past periods of repayment will now count whether loan programs, such as Federally Insured Student or not you made a payment, made that payment on Loans [FISL] or National Defense Student Loans [NDSL]), you must consolidate them into the Direct Loan Program by Oct. 31, 2022. Pro tip: You can

- Being employed by government, 501(c)(3) not-forprofit, or other not-for-profit organization that provides a qualifying service*
- Working full time (for PSLF, you're generally considered to work full time if you meet your employer's definition of full time or work at least 30 hours per week, whichever is greater)
- Having Direct Loans or consolidating into Direct Consolidation Loans
- Certifying qualifying employment for the periods you seek credit toward PSLF

Here are some resources you might find helpful:

- PSLF Help Tool—Use the PSLF Help Tool to
- HELA to ask any questions you have about your This change will apply to borrowers with Direct eligibility for PSLF and account information
- 31" article—This article provides a summary of the Periods of repayment on parent PLUS loans are not limited PSLF waiver changes and includes links to
- "Become a PSLF Help Tool Ninja" article—This Requirements to receive additional qualifying pay- article provides insight on how to use the PSLF Help Tool with a focus on the Employee Identification Number (EIN), how important it is to make sure You must have worked full time for a qualifying you have the correct EIN ready when completing your form, and where to find your employer's EIN.
 - Here you go:

Which PSLF Requirements Are Waived. Here's what's changed and what's unchanged as of Oct. 6, 2021.

Normal PSLF Requirements

- Receive credit only on Direct Loans
- Repay under the 10-year Standard Plan or an income-driven repayment plan
- Make on-time payments
- Work full time for a qualifying employer in order to receive
- Must work for a qualifying employer at the time of application . and Forgiveness
- If you got Teacher Loan Forgiveness, the period of service that led to your eligibility cannot also count toward PSLF

Changes Until Oct. 31, 2022

- Receive credit for periods of repayment on Direct, FFEL, or Perkins Loans Periods of repayment under any plan count
- Periods of repayment on loans before consolidation count, even if on the
- wrong repayment plan Periods of repayment where payments were late or for less than the amount due also count • Periods of repayment on loans before consolidation count,
- even if paid late or for less than the amount due Can get forgiveness even if not employed or not employed by a qualifying em-
- ployer at the time of application and forgiveness
- If you got Teacher Loan Forgiveness, the period of service that led to your eligibility can count toward PSLF if you certify PSLF employment for that

In 1939, Governor Culbert Olson declared October 1 to be "Indian Day", making California the first state to honor this holiday. In 1968, Governor Ronald Reagan signed a resolution calling for a holiday called American Indian Day, to be held the Fourth Friday in September.



California Indian Education, Inc.

Soboba Indian Reservation, So. California Mail: P.O. Box 366, San Jacinto CA 92581 Phone 951.217.7205 * Email: CALIE.org Non-Profit 501(c)(3) * Tribal Organization



AN OPPORTUNITY for your voice to be heard

Share your story about Historical Trauma in these modern times.

I am conducting a research study to gain a better understanding of Historical Trauma since casino operations have improved the standard of living for many Native Americans. To be eligible to take part in this research, you must be a Tribal Member receiving per capita income for at least 5 years, and be willing to particiapte in a video recorded face-to-face interview.

If you are interested in participating in this research please contact Kevin Speir, doctoral student at NCU at 951-514-7911 or email to kevinspeir@rocketmail.com

Recruitment Social Media Post

My name is Kevin Speir, and I am a doctoral student at Northcentral University. I am conducting a research study to explore American Indians' perceptions of Indigenous Historical Trauma and engagement with native culture in the era of tribal casino income. I am recruiting individuals who meet the following criteria:

1. Being a tribal member and receiving per capita income from gaming operations for a minimum of five years, and willing to participate in a video recorded face to face interview.

If you decide to participate in this study, you will be asked to do the following activities:

2. Participate in a one-on-one online interview over zoom for 45 to 60 minutes, and review your transcript via email for 10-15 minutes.

During these activities, you will be asked questions about:

Your tribal identification, education, employment and marital status, ethnic identity and involvement with American Indian and White cultures; your experiences with a casino operating on your Nation's reservation and the presence of casino tourism; your experiences of Indigenous Historical Trauma, and your feelings about the positive or negative effects of per capita income and cultural engagement on coping with Historical Trauma.

Participants in this study will receive a \$50.00 gift certificate via email after the interview.

If you are interested in participating in this study, or have questions, please contact me be at kevinspeir@rocketmail.com or (951) 514-7911 Thank you very much for your consideration!

Kevin Speir



Southern California American Indian Resource Center, Inc. **Mission Statement**

Is to provide career, educational, cultural, mental health and supportive services for the America Indians and Hawaiian Natives families living within its services area. To assist Participants in reaching personal and professional goals. To overcoming individual barriers and challenges.

"Help Us, Help People"

SCAIR

San Diego Resource Center 239 East Main Street El Cajon CA 92020 619-328-0676

SCAIR

Ventura Resource Center 877 South Victoria Ave. Suite 110 Ventura CA 93003 805-765-6243

Serving San Diego, Ventura, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Santa Cruz, San Benito, Monterey and Sonoma Counties.

SCAIR Native NetWORKS Program is a "Work Readiness Training Program."

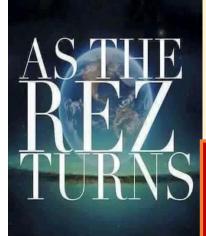
More Info Call Us @ 1-888-217-2247

*SCAIR is a Not For Profit 501(c)(3) Tribal Organization, Established in 1997 to provide Education, Cultural and Employment Opportunities for the Hawaiian Natives, American Indian and Alaskan Native Tribal Community.



California Indian Education, Inc.

Soboba Indian Reservation, So. California Mail: P.O. Box 366, San Jacinto CA 92581 Phone 951.217.7205 * Email: CALIE.org Non-Profit 501(c)(3) * Tribal Organization



Funny Bone & More

"Laughter is the Best Medicine"

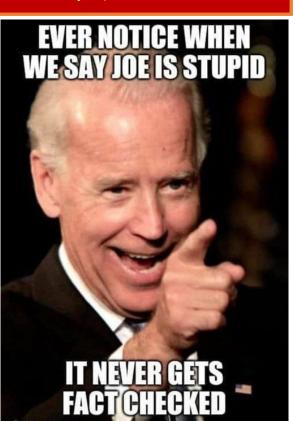




America is just like an insane asylum. There is not a soul in it will admit they are crazy." - Will Rogers, Rogers was an enrolled member of the Cherokee Nation. Shavne's Journal # 4677 May 13, 2020







Thomas Jefferson on Gun Control

Laws that forbid the carrying of arms disarm only those who are neither inclined nor determined to commit crimes.

Such laws make things worse for the assaulted and better for the assailants; they serve rather to encourage than to prevent homicides, for an unarmed man may be attacked with greater confidence than an armed man.



TURN IN YOUR WEAPONS THE GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE CARE OF YOU

'Reality Check" Remember what happened to the **American Indian** people after the **U.S. Government** took away their guns. They took our children, land & culture.

Welcome to Socialist Police State of America

We no longer have the Constitutional Rights to question the results of an Election. The DOJ has obtained warrants to allow the FBI to search and seize evidence from American Citizens that express their dissatisfaction with the results of the 2020 presidential election.

The problem is that there is no law against expressing ones opinion in regards to political activities in America. On what legal statues is the DOJ authorized to take any legal action against any American citizen for exercising his right to free speech? Who is next to be silenced? The parents of children that object to the Marxist critical race theory curriculum? Since they already are on the DOJ radar as "Domestic Terrorist," I'm serious.

Has America already crossed the threshold from a free country to Socialist One-Party Dictatorship? I hope not, but it appears that we may have already crossed that bridge. MY VIEW by Ernie C. Salgado, Jr. American Indian Reporter



California Indian Education, Inc.

Soboba Indian Reservation, So. California Mail: P.O. Box 366, San Jacinto CA 92581 Phone 951.217.7205 * Email: CALIE.org Non-Profit 501(c)(3) * Tribal Organization